

## Lesson 92

## 1 TOPIC QUESTION

今日のトピック

# What kind of disasters have you experienced? How did it affect you?

これまでにどのような災害を経験しましたか？  
それによってどのような影響を受けましたか？

## 2 ARTICLE

記事

Directions: Read the following article aloud.

課題：以下の記事をはっきりとした声で音読しましょう。



## Natural Disasters

There are many types of natural disasters that occur throughout the world. Often it depends on your location. For example, in parts of the USA there are many tornados and in some areas there are earthquakes. Other disasters include hurricanes, tsunamis, volcanic eruptions and floods.

One of the most famous disasters in history happened in the city of Pompeii in the year 79. Pompeii was a Roman city located in Italy at the foot of Mount Vesuvius, which is a volcano. The city was almost completely destroyed when Mount Vesuvius erupted and a huge boiling cloud of ash covered the city. Today Pompeii is a world heritage site and you can visit the city and see where the people died instantly and were buried in the houses and streets of Pompeii.

Another famous disaster was The Great Fire of London. This terrible fire happened in September 1666. The fire started in a local bakery on a street called Pudding Lane. A total of 70,000 homes were destroyed. The problem was that the streets of London were so narrow and the houses were made from wood with thatched roofs. This caused the fire to spread quickly with the wind. Eventually, London was re-built and today there is much less chance of such a disaster.

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## 3 VOCABULARY

語い

Directions: First repeat after your tutor and then read aloud by yourself.

課題: 先生の後が続いてくり返した後、今度はひとりで発音してみましょう。

<b>occur</b>	起こる、発生する	<b>ash</b>	灰
<b>throughout</b>	至る所	<b>instantly</b>	直ちに
<b>erupt</b>	噴火する、爆発する	<b>bury</b>	葬る
<b>boiling</b>	煮え立つ	<b>thatched</b>	草葺きの

## 4 Questions

質問

Directions: Read the questions aloud and answer them.

課題: 質問を声に出して読んだ後、答えてみましょう。

1. What happened to the city of Pompeii?
2. Why did the Fire of London spread so quickly?
3. Where did the Fire of London start?
4. Have you ever experienced a disaster? How did it affect you?